Cumulative Index 1988

Volume 32

January PRACTICE MANAGEMENT, pages 1-193

April Periodontics, pages 195-409

July ADULT ORTHODONTICS, pages 411-645

October DENTAL PHOBIA AND ANXIETY, pages 647-840

Note: Page numbers of article titles are in boldface type.

Abandonment of patients, 124-125 Accounting systems, computerized. See Computerization, accounting systems

Acute necrotizing ulcerative gingivitis, 196 Adult orthodontics

aging effects and. See Aging, tooth movement with.

alveolar bone remodeling and. See Alveolar bone remodeling.

appliance selection for, **573–590** evaluation of needs in, **575–576** historical background of, **573–574** incisor position and, **580–582** interarch corrections and, complex, **585–589**

interarch corrections and, simple, 577-578

intra-arch corrections and, complex, 582-585

intra-arch corrections and, simple, 577 limitations of removable applicance as factor in, 582

medical history as factor in, 576–577 motivation as factor in, 576 pain sensitivity as factor in, 576

patient education prior to, 576 retention objectives as factor in, 578– 582

space management and, 578–580 technical advances affecting, 574–575 cephalograms for, 554–556 chief complaint in, 551-552 clinical examination in, 552-554

collagen changes after, 624 consultations for, 556–558

diagnostic procedures for, 551–558 cephalography and, 554–556 chief complaint and, 551–552 clinical examination and, 552–554 extraoral examination and, 552–553 intraoral examination and, 553–554 medical/dental history and, 552 radiography and, 554

study casts and, 556 Hawley retainers in, 475, 478, 625–631 implants in. See *Implants*, orthodontic

therapy using. limitations of, 485-487

lingual appliances for, 591-622

advantages and disadvantages of, 601-603

archwires for, 594-595 brackets for, 592-593 case reports of, 603-622

Creekmore's appliance and, 592–593 diagnostic considerations of, 601

historical background of, 591–592 Kurz's appliance and, 592 ligation for, 595

placement of, 595–600 medical/dental history taking for, 552 occlusal adjustments prior to. See OccluAdult orthodontics (Continued) pain sensation in, 414-415 periodontal preparation for. See Periodontal therapy, preorthodontic. perioral musculature after, 623-624 prosthetic/restorative dentistry and, 447case report of, 452-455 cleft palate/lip and, 451-452 implants and. See Implants, orthodontic therapy using. orthognathic surgery and, 451 postorthodontic retention considerations and, 636, 639-640 procedures and techniques for, 450-451 rationale for, 449 treatment planning for, 447-449 radiographs for, 554 retention and post-treatment stability devices for, 623-643 bonded or band-based orthodontic appliances and, 636-639 connective tissue changes and, 624 fixed appliances and, 636-642 Hawley retainer and, 625-631 musculature changes and, 623-624 occlusal changes and, 624-625 positioners and, 631-633 prosthodontic appliances and, 636, 639removable appliances and, 625-636 soft-tissue surgery and, 640-642 spring retainers and, 633-635 spring retainers in, 633-635 study casts for, 556 surgery and. See Orthognathic surgery. technical advances in, 438 TMJ disorders and, 529-538 approach to therapy for, 535 diagnostic procedures for, 534-535 historical background of, 530-533 intraorthodontic problems of, 536 intraoral appliances for, 535 postorthodontic problems of, 536 tongue musculature after, 623-624 tooth positioners in, 631-633 treatment objectives and planning for, 551-571 case studies of, 558-570 information needed for, 551-558 Advertising, 59-71 budget considerations for, 69-70 definition of, 60 direct mail, 68-69 employment opportunity, 130 goals of, determination of, 62-63 historical background of, 3, 59 identification of target market for, 60-61 magazine, 65-66

marketing research prior to, 60

media planning for, 63-69 motivation of patient via, 30 necessity of, 59-60 newspaper, 64-65 objections to, 59 outdoor, 67-68 public service announcements via, 70 radio, 66-67 telephone directory, 63-64 television, 67 transit, 67-68 vellow page, 63-64 Aging, alveolar bone remodeling with, 441periodontal ligament changes with, 439tooth movement with, 437-446 biophysics/biomechanics of, 444-445 bone remodeling and, 441-443 dentition changes and, 443-444 periodontal ligament changes and, 439-Agoraphobia, 649, 723-733 behavioral therapy for, 724-732 biofeedback, 728-729 cognitive desensitization, 726, 730 cognitive restructuring, 725-726, 729 program procedure for, 727-732 relaxation techniques for, 728-729 systematic desensitization, 725 definition of, 716, 723 etiology of, 724 geriatric patient, 716 historical background of, 723 misinterpretation of, 723-724 polyphobic behavior and, 828 screening procedures for, 727 symptoms of, 723 treatment of, 724-732 behavioral, 725-730 dentist's style as factor in, 726-727 objectives of, 724 preliminary tour of office in, 728 program procedure for, 727-732 rapport as factor in, 727 AIDS, 403 Alveolar bone, atrophy of, 388, 243 furcations and. See Furcations. periodontitis and. See Periodontitis. remodeling of. See Alveolar bone remodeling. Alveolar bone remodeling, aging effects on, 441-443 collagen turnover and, 442 racial differences in, 443 sexual dimorphism and, 443 mechanical force activation of, 412 neuropeptide/cytokine involvement in, 411-435 animal studies on, 417-429

cAMP/cGMP and, 429 diagnostic value of, 431-432 gamma-interferon and, 415, 431 human in vitro studies of, 418-419, 421, 426 inflammation and, 415 interleukin 1 and, 415, 418-419, 422-426, 430-431 mechanisms of, 413-416 method of study of, 417-419 pain sensation and, 414-415 results of studies of, 419-429 substance P and, 413, 418-421, 429tumor necrosis factors and, 415, 431 VIP and, 413, 418, 421-422, 429-430 postorthodontic, 624 Alveolar ridge augmentation, 321-325 Anesthesia, general, 775 allergic reactions to, 809-810 geriatric patient, 718 indications for, 804 inhalational anesthetics for, 820 nitrous oxide/oxygen inhalation with, 820-821 oral surgery, 809, 819-822 pedodontic, 683-686, 807-808 premedication for, 820 risk-benefit analysis of, 820 systematic desensitization vs. 706 local, allergic reactions to, 810-814 ester vs amide anesthetics for, 811 indications for, 804 oral surgery, 821 preservatives in, 813-814 risk-benefit analysis of, 820 Antibiotic therapy, periodontal, 220-221, 227-232 erythromycin and, 221 gingivitis and, 220-221 intrapocket drug delivery devices for, kanamycin and, 220 metronidazole and, 230 minocycline and, 229 niddamycin and, 221 penicillin and, 220 periodontitis and, 227-232 spiramycin and, 221 systemic administration of drugs for, 227 - 231tetracycline and, 228-231 vancomycin and, 220

Antiplaque agents, 219-233

antibiotic. See Antibiotic therapy, peri-

benzalkonium chloride and, 223

cetylpyridinium chloride and, 223

bisbiguanides and, 224-227

chlorhexidine and, 224-227

enzyme preparations and, 221-222 fluorides and, 223-224 gingivitis therapy and, 219-227 ideal properties of, 227 intrapocket drug-delivery devices for, 231-232 oxygen-releasing pastes and, 231 periodontitis therapy and, 227-233 adult. 227-230 juvenile, 230-231 phenolic compounds and, 222 preorthodontic therapy of, 462 quaternary ammonium compounds and. sanguinarine and, 223 subgingival irrigation of, 231 Anxiety, anatomically related areas to, 837 appraisal aspect of, 825 association aspect of, 825 attribution aspect of, 825 definition of, 647, 824 dental. See Dental anxiety and phobia. dentist anxiety, 654-656 endogenous vs nonendogenous, 826, 827 learned process of, 824 state, 787-788, 824 subjectivity of, 824 trait, 787 Associateships, 99-102 contractual agreements for, 94-95, 101 cost-benefit analysis of, 91-95 definition of, 100 employee status of associate in, 94 indications for, 99-100 interview of candidates for, 101 mastermind study club discussion of, 120partnerships resulting from, 91, 101-102 sources for seeking or offering, 100-101 Avoidance behavior, 648, 651, 652 behavioral therapy for, 705-714 general anesthesia vs, 706 graduated exposure, 708-709 historical background of, 705-707 imaginal flooding, 709 modeling methods for, 709-710 stepped-care approach to, 711-714 stress inoculation, 710-711 systematic desensitization, 706-708

Barbiturates, 664, 810
Behavioral therapy, for dental anxiety and phobia, 652, 781–783
agoraphobia and. See Agoraphobia, behavioral therapy for avoidance behavior and. See Avoidance behavior, behavioral therapy for.

frequency of, 779-780

Behavioral therapy (Continued) for dental anxiety and phobia, biofeedback in. See Biofeedback therapy, for dental anxiety and phobias. breathing exercises for, 661 coping skills enhancement and, 657, 661-662 dentist's attitudes and personality type as factor in, 654-655 desensitization and. See Desensitization therapy, for dental anxiety and phodistraction methods of. See Distraction therapy, for dental anxiety and phodrug therapy combined with, 814-815 effectivess of techniques of, studies of, 782-783 environmental feedback and, 654 general anesthesia vs. 706 historical background of, 652-653 modeling and. See Modeling, for dental anxiety and phobia reduction. pedodontic patients and. See Pedodontic dental anxiety and phobia, behavioral therapy for. psychoanalysis vs, 653 relaxation training in. See Relaxation training, for dental anxiety and phovisualization exercises for, 661-662 Benzalkonium chloride, 223 Benzodiazepines, amnesia from, 821 dental anxiety and phobia reduction with, 662-664, 810, 821 types of, 810 Beta-adrenergic blockers, 662-663 Bicuspidization, furcation therapy, 258-261 Biofeedback therapy, for agoraphobia, 728for dental anxiety and phobia, 735-744 clinical procedure for, 738-742 desensitization therapy and, 735, 737, electromyography training in, 741 mode of action of, 736-738, 742-743 objectives of, 736-738 pain perception in, 738 physiologic activity in, 739, 740 relaxation training and, 735, 740 symbolic value and, 737-738 symptom analysis in, 740 therapeutic value of, 742-743 thermal biofeedback in, 741 vascular biofeedback in, 741 headache, 736

myofascial pain disorder, 736

temporomandibular joint disorder, 736

objective of, 736

Bisbiguanides, 224-225

Bone grafts, furcation therapy, 261 Buying or selling of practices, 108-112 practice evaluation for, 108-112 accounts receivable in, 110 area competition in, 111 fee schedules in, 110 income in, 109 insurance considerations in, 110 lease provisions in, 109-110 location of practice in, 109 longevity of practice in, 109 marketing/advertising history in, 111 operatories in, 110 patient characteristics in, 110-111 personnel considerations in, 111 price evaluation in, 112 real estate factors in, 110 reasons for, 108

Calculus, periodontitis and, 199, 206

Capitation plans, closed panel, 4 future trends in, 8-12 historical background of, 4, 8 hybrid, 10-14 open panel, 8-10 Caries, periodontal disease and, relationship between, 217 Cetylpyridinium chloride, 223 Children. See Pedodontic patients. Chlorhexidine, 224-227 Cleft palate/lip, prosthetic and orthodontic treatment of, 451-452 Computerization, 131-190 accounting systems via, 149-171, 184 accounts payable in, 157-159 accounts receivable in, 161-162 accrual vs cash accounting methods in, 149 - 150activity reports in, 164-165 balance sheet in, 167-169 custom applications of, 149 double-entry method for, 150-153 horizontal applications of, 149 income statement in, 165-169 journal files for, 163-165 manual entry into general ledgers in, 162-163 master files for, 163-165 payroll considerations in, 155-157, 159recurring entries in, 160-161 retained earnings in, 169-170 setting-up of general ledger for, 153software for, 149 tax considerations in, 159-160 vertical applications of, 149

administrative purposes of, 175-176

advantages of, 131, 132 appointment scheduling via, 179-180 collection of payments via, 131-138 completion letters via, 139, 142-143 computer service bureaus for, 141-148 back-up of data and, 147-148 disadvantages of, 148 financial control and, 146 personnel turnover and, 146 practice analysis and, 147 precollection of payments and, 147 reduction of paperwork and, 147 correspondence via, 138-145 cost reduction via, 173-175 customized patient care via, 184-185 diagnostic uses of, 176-180 financial justification for, 131-148, 173financial policy statements/agreements via, 134, 136-137 future trends in, 173-189 insurance plan monitoring via, 132 marketing techiques using, 176, 182-184 medical history taking via, 140, 178 paraprofessional utilization of, 180 patient registration and information via, payment agreement printout via, 137 purpose of, 175-176 quality of service improved via, 175-176 recall letters via, 139, 144-145 record maintenance via, 180-181 staff scheduling via, 179-180 treatment planning via, 177 x-ray film analysis and imaging via, 178-Continuing education, dental staff, 42-43 mastermind study club, 121-122

Delivery systems, 1-26
associateships and. See Associateships.
capitation plans and. See Capitation
plans.
categories of, 21-23
contract fee schedule program, 8
contract provider organization, 5, 7, 8
corporate perspective of, 18-19
denturists and, 4

Contract law, 123-124

Contract provider organization, 5, 7, 8

orthodontic treatment for, 514 orthognathic surgery for, 522-523, 525-

Crossbite, functional considerations of, 510,

Cytokines, alveolar bone remodeling and. See Alveolar bone remodeling, neuro-

peptide/cytokine involvement in.

department store dental practices and, 4 entertainment industry's perspective of, franchise dental practices and, 4 future of, 8-12 government influence on, 1, 2, 18 group practices and, 4 health maintenance organization and, 5, 8, 22-23 historical background of, 1-8 hygienists' independent practices and, 4 individual practice association, 5, 8, 10 insurance company perspective of, 19 investment bank perspective of, 19-20 media's perspective of, 20-21 motivating factors for changes in, 17-21 partnerships and. See Partnerships. preferred provider organization, 5, 7, 8 prepayment, 5, 8 risk pool program, 8 selection of, criteria for, 23-25 staff motivation as consideration in, 36-39 Dental anxiety and phobia, 73-84 agoraphobia and. See Agoraphobia. anxiety-panic disorder differentiation from, 823-839 agoraphobia and, 828 anxiety and, 824-825 fear and, 824 hypochondriasis and, 827-828 limited phobic avoidance and, 828 phobias and, 825-827 polyphobic behavior and, 828 polysymptomatic panic attacks and, 827 research on, 836-837 scale evaluation for, 830-836 secondary depression and, 828-830 social phobias and, 828 stages of disorders and, 827-830 subpanic attack spells and, 827 aversive experiences and, 657 avoidance behavior and. See Avoidance behavioral treatment of. See Behavioral therapy, for dental anxiety and phocase histories of, 78-81 causes of, 75 central nervous system in, role of, 651 children with. See Pedodontic dental anxiety and phobias. conditioning theory of, 650-651 coping skills of patient and, 657 behavioral therapy for enhancement of, 661-662 drug therapy for enhancement of, 662-665 identification and evaluation of, 659-661

definition of, 75

Dental anxiety and phobia (Continued) dentist-patient relationship and. See Dentist-patient relationship. emotional response to, 648-649 environmental methods of reducing, 657geriatric patient and, 718 pedodontic patient and, 670-671 frequency of, 779-780 gastrointestinal upsets and, 772 geriatric patient. See Geriatric patient, dental anxiety and phobia of. hedonic response to, 648 hypnosis for. See Hypnosis, for dental anxiety and phobia. hysterical reactions to, 649 identification of, 657-661, 786-788 Dental Anxiety Scale for, 787-788 Interval Scale of Anxiety Response for, screening questionnaires for, 657-661 state anxiety and, 787-788 trait anxiety and, 787 integration of patient into general practice, 771-777 appointment scheduling for, 772 breathing exercises for, 775 caridex unit and, 775-776 claustrophobic reactions and, 776 distraction methods in, 775 doctor-patient relationship in, 775 emergency treatment and, 774-775 foci of fear as consideration in, 773 follow-up protocol in, 83 gagging problems and, 776 general anesthesia for, 775 initial office visit and, 78, 773-774 literature on, 772 mailings and, communication via, 774 modeling techniques for, 775 monetary issues in, 774 office staff in, role of, 772-773 perceived control as factor in, 775 reasons for fears as topic of conversation for, 774 referred patients and, 773 relaxation training and, 775

for, 774
referred patients and, 773
relaxation training and, 775
screening questionnaire for, 774
selection of therapy for, 772
systematic desensitization and, 775
telephone conversation in, 77–78, 772
time and patience for, 772
time limitation for appointments for,
776

transcutaneous electrical nerve stimulation and, 775–776 treatment plan sequencing in, 82–83, 774–776

intellectual response to, 648

marketing strategies for targeting patients with, 75–76 oral-motor reactions to, 648–649 oral surgical procedures and. See Oral surgery, anxiety and phobia of. panic attack and, 649–650 panic syndrome and, 649–650 periodontal disease correlation to, 649 pharmacologic treatment of, 82, 652, 803–816 barbiturates and 664–810

barbiturates and, 664, 810 behavioral therapy combined with, 814–815

benzodiazepines and, 662–664, 810, 821 beta-adrenergic blockers and, 662–663

emergency treatment and, 805–806 general anesthesia. See Anesthesia, general. geriatric patient, 718 indications for, 803–805

local anesthesia for. See Anesthesia, local. narcotics for, 810, 821 nitrous oxide and. See Nitrous oxide.

nitrous oxide and. See *Nitrous oxide*. oral surgery procedures and, 808–810, 819–822 pedodontic, 681–690, 806–808 sedatives and. See *Sedation*.

selection of technique for, 804 prevention of, 657 psychodynamics of, 647–656 psychosomatic manifestations of, 649 public health interventions for, 804 satisfaction with dental care and. See Sat-

isfaction with dental care.
screening questionnaires for, 658–661
sleep loss and, 771–772
social learning and, 651
state anxiety distinction of, 787–788
trait anxiety distinction of, 787
Dentist-patient relationship, 763–769
anxiety reduction and, 783–786
changing relationship of, 764–765

communication considerations of, 766-767

compliance to treatment in relation to, 779–781 contractual nature of, 123–124 demographic data and, 764 equipment considerations and, 765–766 form of, 767–768 future of, 768–769 historical background of, 2 information collection in, 767 method of analysis of, 763–764 mutual perceptions and behaviors of, 784 organizational changes and 765

organizational changes and, 765 patient view of, 768, 784–785 practitioner view of, 768 psychologic motivation of patient via, 29–33 rapport in, 29

satisfaction with dental care and, 780-781,

783 spacial characteristics of, 765-766

Dental study club. See Mastermind study club.

Denturists, 4

Department store dental practices, 4

Depression, 828-829

Desensitization therapy, for dental anxiety and phobia, 653-654

agoraphobia and, 725

avoidance behavior and, 706–708 biofeedback with, 735, 737, 741

coping skills enhancement and, 661-662

hypnosis and, 756, 757 pedodontic, 679–680

Distraction therapy, for dental anxiety and phobias, 781–782

in integration of patient into general practice, 775 pedodontic, 676, 687

Employer-employee considerations, advertisements for employment and, 130 bonus system for staff and, 40–42 continuing education of staff and, 42–43 delivery systems as factor in, 36–39 discharge of employees and, 130 legal ramifications and, 129–130 liability for staff actions and, 124 motivation techniques for staff and, 35–45 perks for staff and, 42 sexual harassment and, 130 Erythromycin, periodontal disease therapy and, 221

Expanded function dental auxiliaries, 3–4 Extractions, orthognathic surgery and, 517– 518

Fears, 824 dental. See *Dental anxiety and phobia*. Fee schedules

buying/selling of practice and, 110 contract program, 8, 13 discounted, 8

historical background of, 1-3, 5 indemnity fixed, 10

relative value units for, 12-13 risk pool program, 8

UCR, 5, 8, 13

Flap surgery, 268

apically positioned, 268

asymmetric gingiva and, 312-313 excessive gingival display and, 310-312

excessive gingival display and, 310–31 furcation therapy and, 253

coronally positioned, 268, 304–305 gingival recession and, 319–321 technique of, 322–323

double papilla, 294, 295

future of, 392

laterally positioned, 267-285

historical background of, 269

indications for, 295 objective of, 295

rationale for, 269

results of, 278-281

technique of, 269-276, 301-303 terminology of, 295, 300-301

wound healing after, 276–278

oblique rotated, 294, 295

preorthodontic, 459 prosthodontic/periodontal therapy of, 343

Fluorides, 223-224

Franchise dental practices, 4

Fraud and misrepresentation, 127-129

Frena, aberrant, 287, 290, 293 orthodontic problems involving, 290-293

surgical resection of, 287, 290-293 Furcations, 243-266

anatomic factors predisposing to, 243-244

classification of, 246-247 detection of, 245-246

diagnosis of, 247-248

enamel projections and, 244-245 etiology of, 243-245

occlusal trauma and, 245

treatment of, 248-261 bicuspidization for, 258-261

chemical treatment of root surface for,

citric acid demineralization of root surface for, 261

epithelial exclusion techniques for, 261-263

fibronectin therapy for, 261

filling of defect with biocompatible material for, 251-253, 391-392

flap surgery for, 253

future of, 261-263 gingivectomy for, 253

graft therapy for, 261

odontoplasty for, 253-255 osteoplasty/ostectomy for, 255

root amputation for, 255-258

scaling and root planing for, 248-251 tooth resection for, 255-258

topical application of chemotherapeutic agents for, 261

excessive gingiva display and, 309-310

flat marginal contour and, 313

historical background of, 287

furcation therapy and, 253

Geriatric patient, dental anxiety and phobia of. 715-721 agoraphobia and, 716 aversive behavior and, 715-716 causes of, 715-716 communication for alleviation of, 718 control as factor in, 718-719 environmental methods of alleviation of, negative dental experiences affecting, operation-labeled displacement and, pain management and, 717-718 psychological implications of oral cavity and, 716 screening procedures for, 719-720 self-image and, 719 sight problems compounding, 716 tardive dyskinesia and, 718 tooth loss and, significance of, 719 xerostomia and, 718 psychology of aging and, 715 Gingiva, asymmetry of, 312-313 atrophy of, 388 attached, augmentation of, 294, 297 mucogingival surgery and, 287, 293excessive display of, 307-312 cause of, 307-308 clinical examination of, 308-309 flap procedure for, 310-312 soft tissue excision for, 309-310 surgical procedures for, 308, 309-312 excision of. See Gingivectomy/gingivoflat marginal contour of, 313 improper relationship of margins of, 313 inflammation of. See Gingivitis. mucogingival complex. See Mucogingival complex. recession of, 267-268 mucogingival surgery for, 287, 290, 293-305, 313-321

orthodontic therapy predisposing to,

contiguous soft tissue autograft, 294-295,

flap surgery and. See Flap surgery.

Gingival recession, orthodontic movement

Gingivectomy/gingivoplasty, asymmetric

free soft tissue autograft, 294-300

terminology of, 294

types of, 297

preorthodontic, 465

terminology of, 294

and, 463-468

gingiva and, 312

Gingival grafts, 268

300-303

intrabony defect therapy and, 391 Gingivitis, 196-198 acute necrotizing ulcerative, 196 antiplaque agents for treatment of. See Antiplaque agents. bacterial specificity of, 396-397 medication-induced, 196, 197 nutritional deprivation and, 197-198 pathogenesis of, 397-398 periodontal attachment loss and, 219 periodontitis from, 218-219 plague-associated, 196, 198, 217-218 steroid hormone-induced, 196, 197 types of, 196-198 Guarantee of results of treatment, 123-124 Hawley retainers, components of, 625, 627 method of usage of, 628 modifications of, 625-631 occlusal adjustments via, 475, 478 purpose of, 628 speech alterations with use of, 631 Health maintenance organization, 5, 8, 22-Hydrogen peroxide, 231 Hygienists, cost-benefit analysis of, 88-91 expansion of practice via addition of, 88independent practices of, 4 motivation of patient via, 30-31 Hypnosis, for dental anxiety and phobia, case reports of, 752-757 components of fear or phobia and, 747-748 contraindications to, 756 delusional aspects of phobia and, 756 group sessions for, 754 historical background of, 745-747 induction technique for, 754 necessity of, 751-752 nitrous oxide therapy combined with, nonuse of, reasons for, 753-754 pain tolerance in, 756 patient characteristics in, role of, 748personality changes from, 755 placebo effect and, 750 psychoses and, 756 risk assessment for, 756 suggestion and, 751 systematic desensitization and, 756, 757 terminology of, 750–751 time period for, 753–754 traumatic origin of phobia as factor in, 755–756 Hypochondriasis, 827–828

Immune system, bone remodeling and, 415–416
methods of study of, 417–419
results of study of, 421–426, 430–431
Implants, orthodontic therapy using, 539–550
advantages and disadvantages of, 541
alveolar bone requirements for, 541–542
ankylosed teeth and, 545–547
bone movement anchorage as objective for, 545–549
endosseous implants for, 543–544, 547–549

historical perspectives of, 539-540 implantation techniques for, 543-544 indications for, 541 maintenance considerations for, 544

post-treatment considerations for, 544–545 soft-tissue requirements for, 542–543

tooth movement anchorage as objective for, 541–545 osseointegrated. See Osseointegrated oral

implants.

Individual practice association, 5, 8, 10
Informed consent, 126–127

Informed consent, 126–127
Insurance plans, buying/selling of practice and, 110

computerized monitoring of, 132 dental costs paid by, 14 historical background of, 2, 5 indemnity concept of, 2–3 insurance company perspectives of, 19 participating vs nonparticipating dentists in, 2–3

Interferon, bone remodeling and, 415–416, 431 Interleukin-1, bone remodeling and, 415–

416
methods of study of, 417–419
results of study of, 421–426, 430–431
IRM furcation defect filling with, 251–253

Kanamycin, periodontal disease therapy

and, 220

Legal considerations, 123-130 abandonment of patient and, 124-125 contract law and, 123-124 dental staff actions and, liability for, 124 employee-employer considerations and, 129-130 advertisements for employment in, 130

advertisements for employment in, 130 discharge of employees in, 130 sexual harassment in, 130

expanded function dental auxiliaries and, 3-4

fraud/misrepresentation and, 127-129 intent and knowledge as factors in, 128 level of proof for, 128 preventive measures against, 128-129 guarantees of results of treatment and,

123-124
informed consent and, 126-127
for financial arrangements, 127
for treatment of minors, 126
termination of treatment and, 125-126
vicarious liability and, 124
Listerine, 222

Malocclusions, class II, division I, 510 orthodontic treatment for, 509, 514 orthognathic surgery for, 520–521 rationale for treatment of, 515, 516

class II, division II, 510 functional considerations of, 510, 511 orthodontic treatment for, 515 orthognathic surgery for, 521, 525

class III, 515, 516 extractions and, 517, 518 functional considerations of, 510, 512 orthognathic surgery for, 521–522 crossbite. See *Crossbite*.

open bite. See *Open bite*.

Marketing techniques, 47-72

buying/selling of practice and, 111
computer-assisted, 182-184

external, 59-72

advertising and. See Advertising. definition of, 47–48 historical background of, 5 internal 47, 58

internal, 47-58
case presentations of, 57-58
community characteristics in, 53-54
definition of, 47-48
design of office as factor in, 51-52
first impression as factor in, 50-53
high technology as factor in, 48
information-based society as factor in,
48-49
new patient welcome letter in, 55
patient perceptions as factor in, 49

pediatric patient letters in, 56–57 personal appearance of staff as factor in, 52 philosophy of, 58

philosophy of, 58 post-treatment letter in, 55 Marketing techniques (Continued) internal, reception room environment in, 50-51 referral letter in, 55 self-help movement as factor in, 48 staff's role in, 49-50 telephone contact in, 52-53 treatment room environment in, 51 trends in, 48-49 written communications in, 54-57 Mastermind study club, 113-122 continuing education via, 121-122 disability or death coverage for, 116-117 emotional benefits of, 121 goals of, 114 location of meetings of, 119 monthly basis for meetings of, 119-120 objections to, 115-116 office evaluation form of, 117-119 progress reports for, 121-122 rationale for, 113-114 size of, 114 topics of discussion for, 120-121 Medicaid, dental costs paid by, 14 Metronidazole, periodontal disease therapy Minocycline, periodontal disease therapy and, 229 Modeling, for dental anxiety and phobia reduction, 694, 709-710 avoidance behavior and, 709-710 pedodontic patients and. See Pedodontic dental anxiety and phobias, pretreatment modeling for reduction of. Motivation techniques, 29-45 dental staff, 35-45

asymmetric gingiva and, 312–313
attached gingiva and, 287, 293–295
contiguous soft tissue autograft, 294–295,
300–303
double papilla flap and, 294, 295
free autograft vs, 295–297
indications for, 295–297, 301
laterally positioned flap and. See Flap
surgery, laterally positioned.
oblique rotated flap and, 294, 295
surgical technique for, 300–303

patient, 29-33

Mucogingival complex, 267

Mucogingival surgery, 287-330

etiology of problems of, 267-268

surgery of. See Mucogingival surgery.

esthetic, 307-330 excessive gingiva and, 309-312 flap surgery. See Flap surgery. flat marginal tissue contour and, 313 free soft tissue autograft, 294-300 alveolar ridge augmentation and, 325 color matching of tissue with, 295 contiguous autograft vs, 295-297

indications for, 295, 320 root preparation for, 297 surgical technique for, 295-300 thickness of, 299 frenectomy and, 287, 290-293 historical background of, 287 improper relationship of gingival margins and, 313 indications for, 267-268, 287-290 alveolar ridge deficiency and, 321-329 asymmetric gingiva and, 312-313 contiguous soft tissue autograft and, 295-297, 301 excessive gingival display and, 307-308 flat marginal contour and, 313 free soft tissue autograft and, 295-297 frenal or muscle pull and, 287, 290-293 improper relationship of gingival margins and, 313 marginal gingival recession and, 287, 290, 293-305, 313-321 vestibular depth inadequacy and, 287, marginal tissue recession and, 287, 290,

marginal tissue recession and, 287, 290, 293–302, 313–321 objectives of, 268 preorthodontic grafting, 294 prosthodontic/periodontal therapy of, 343 smoking effects on, 303–304 vestibular depth and, 290

Narcotics, 810, 821
Neurotransmitters, alveolar bone remodeling, and See Alveolar bone remodeling, neuropeptidelcytokine involvement in.
Niddamycin, periodontal disease therapy and, 221
Nitrous oxide, 662, 664, 804
behavioral therapy for dental anxiety combined with, 687, 804
hypnosis therapy combined with, 756
oral surgery and, 820-821

pedodontic use of, 686-687

Occlusal adjustments, pre-orthodontic, 471–478
depressible teeth and, 471–475
gross adjustments and, 471
modified Hawley's bite plane and, 475, 478
restorations incorporating, 475
Occlusal trauma, furcations resulting from, 245
mucogingival problems from, 267–268
Odontoplasty, furcation therapy, 253–255

improper relationship of gingival margins

and, 313

Open bite, esthetic considerations of, 497, 500-502 functional considerations of, 510, 513 orthodontic treatment for, 514 orthognathic surgery for, 522 Oral surgery, anxiety and phobia of, 817medical-legal implications of, 819 sedation and anesthesia for, 808-810, 819-822 surgeon's reaction to patient, 817-819 symptoms of, 819 orthodontic. See Orthognathic surgery. Orthodontics, adult. See Adult orthodontics. Orthognathic surgery, 481-528 cephalometric analysis for, 495-497 class II, division I malocclusion and, 520functional considerations of, 509, 510, 514 presurgical objectives for, 525 rationale for treatment of, 515, 516 class II, division II malocclussion and, 521 functional considerations of, 510, 511 rationale for treatment of, 515 class III, 521-522 extractions and, 517, 518 functional considerations of, 510, 512 rationale for treatment of, 515, 516 complications of, 506 crossbite and, 522-523 functional considerations of, 510, 514 presurgical objectives for, 525-527 rationale for treatment of, 514 endodontic therapy and, 519-520 esthetic considerations of, 495-502, 509cephalometric analysis and, 495-497 open-bite and, 497, 500-502 profile line/angle and, 497, 502-504 vertical maxillary excess and, 497-499 exercise regimens after, 493-494 frequency of, 481 functional considerations of, 510-514 growth and development considerations of, 485 indications for, 485-487 class II, division I malocelusion as, 520class II, division II malocclusion as, 521 class III malocclusion as, 521-522 crossbite malocclusion as, 522-523 open-bite malocclusion as, 522 vertical maxillary deficiency as, 525 vertical maxillary excess as, 523-525 laboratory tests prior to, 492-493 limitations of orthodontics necessitating, 485-487 medical considerations of, 492-494 objectives of, 525-527

postsurgical, 527

presurgical, 525-527 open bite and, 522 esthetic considerations of, 497, 500-502 functional considerations of, 510, 513, 514 orthodontic surgery vs, 481, 483 orthodontic therapy after, 488-489 periodontal therapy and, 492, 518-519 philosophy of, 515-517 physical examination prior to, 492 plastic surgery and, 520 postoperative care for, 493-494 preoperative evaluation for, 492-494 prosthetic/restorative dentistry and, 451, 492, 519 psychological considerations of, 494-495 rationale for, 509-515 regression as problem of, 488 sequencing of dental treatment with cosmetic procedures and, 520 endodontic therapy and, 519-520 orthodontic therapy, 488-491 periodontal therapy and, 518-519 prosthodontic therapy and, 519 third molar extractions and, 517-518 TMJ therapy and, 518 stability considerations of, 514-515 terminology of, 481 third molar extractions and, 517-518 TMJ considerations of, 502-505, 518 condylar position and, 505 diagnostic issues for, 503-505 maxilla-mandibular malrelationship and, myofascial pain dysfunction syndrome and, 502 treatment time considerations for, 515 vertical maxillary deficiency and, 525, 526 vertical maxillary excess and, 523-525 case report of, 497 esthetic considerations of, 497-499 Osseointegrated oral implants, avulsion of, 363-366 biocompatibility of, 367 bone apposition along surface of, 366, 367 historical background of, 355-357 infection from, 363, 366 interfacial fibrous tissue formation with, 366-367 marginal tissue reactions towards, 367connective tissue, 368-369 epithelium, 367-368 marsupialization of, 363 periodontal aspects of, 355-370 alveolar bone loss and, 369 bone-implant interaction and, 366, 367 connective tissue reaction and, 366-369 epithelium reaction and, 367-368 periodontal pockets and, 369 success rates of, 356, 369

Osseointegrated oral implants (Continued) technique of implantation of, 361 terminology of, 356 titanium surface of, 357-360 bioliquid interaction with, 361-363 corrosion of, 360-361 manufacturing process for, 357-360 passivation of, 360-361 properties of, 357-358

Ostectomy/osteoplasty, furcation therapy,

intrabony defect therapy, 391

Panie attack, 649-650 agoraphobia and, 724 neurochemicobiologic basis for, 837 polysymptomatic, 827 subpanic, 827 Panic syndrome, 649-650 Partnerships, 102-108 complementary personality, 104-105 consultations regarding, 103 contractual agreements for, 107-108 determination of respective shares of, 107 general practitioner-specialist, 105, 106historical background of, 4 indications for, 102-103 junior-senior, 104 mastermind study club discussion of, 120 outside business and practice, 106 similar-age, 104 specialty, 106 teacher practice, 105-106 third practice formation, 105 Patient education, motivation of patient via,

Payment plans, capitation. See Capitation

computerized monitoring of, 131-138 contract fee schedule program, 8 direct reimbursement, 10-11 informed consent as issue in, 127 insurance as source of. See Insurance plans.

risk pool program, 8

Pedodontic dental anxiety and phobias, 667-

behavioral therapy for, 672-681 aversive techniques and, 688-689 behavior modification for, 677-678 communication model for, 672-675 desensitization methods for, 679-680 distraction methods for, 676, 687 guidance-cooperation model for, 672-

guided imagery for, 676-677, 687 hand-over-mouth treatment and, 688, pharmacologic therapy combined with. physical restraint and, 688, 689 time structuring for, 675-676

control perception by patient and, 671 introduction to dental office for minimization of, 671-672

multiple fears compounding, 668-669 normative developmental trends and,

parental consultation on, 690 parental presence in operatory for, 678-

pharmacologic therapy for, 680-690, 806-

pretreatment modeling for reduction of, 680, 693-702

barriers to, 700-701 future directions for, 700-701 high vs moderate degree of fear and, 696-697

historical background of, 693-694 model characteristics for, 698 parental presence in operatory as factor in, 699-700

patient characteristics correlated to, 696 previous experience with dental treatment as factor in, 697-698

research on, 695 similar vs high prestige models for, 698-699

symbolic vs live models for, 699 preventive orientation for, 670 safe controlled environment for alleviation of, 670-671

symptoms of, 669-670

Pedodontic practices, informed consent as issue in, 126

Penicillin, periodontal disease therapy and, Periodontal diseases, AIDS and, 403

anxiety correlation to, 649 atrophy and, 388 caries and, relationship between, 217 diagnosis of, 195-215, 403 gingivitis and, 196-198 periodontitis and, 198-213

epidemiology of, 399-401 etiology of, 195 furcations associated with. See Furcations. gingivitis. See Gingivitis.

pathogenesis of, 195 periodontitis and. See Periodontitis. periodontosis. See Periodontitis, juvenile. radiographic examination of, 389-390 treatment of, antiplaque agents for. See

Antiplaque agents. chemotherapy/chemoprophylaxis. See Antiplaque agents.

prosthodontic-periodontal. See Prosthodontics, peridontal therapy and.

surgical. See Periodontal surgery. Peridontal ligament, aging effects on, 439collagen turnover and, 439-440 neural changes and, 441 proteoglycan changes and, 440 vascular changes and, 440-441 collagen turnover in. 439-440 nerve fibers of, 412-414, 441 orthodontic forces affecting, 412 endothelial cell-neurotransmitter interaction and, 414 interleukin 1 and, 415, 418-419, 421-426, 430-431 release of neurotransmitters from nerve endings and, 413-414 substance P and, 413, 418-421, 429-VIP and, 413, 418, 421-422, 429-430 postorthodontic changes in, 624 proteoglycans of, 440 vasculature of, 440-441 Periodontal surgery, anesthetic agents for, flap surgery. See Flap surgery. future of, 392 gingival grafts. See Gingival grafts. gingivectomy/gingivoplasty. See Gingivectomy/gingivoplasty. mucogingival. See Mucogingival surgery. ostectomy/osteoplasty. See Ostectomy/osteoplasty. pocket elimination via, 390-391 Periodontal therapy, orthognathic surgery and, 492, 518-519 preorthodontic, 457-480 chemotherapeutic agents for, 462 diagnostic aspects of, 458 flap surgery, 459 frenum attachments and, 469-471 gingival grafts and, 465 gingival recession repair and, 463-468 inflammation control and, 458-462 keratinized bands of tissue and, 463modified Hawley's bite plane and, 475, mucogingival corrections and, 462-470 occlusal management and, 471-478 preventive care, 461-462 rationale for, 457-458 restorations with occlusal adjustments and, 475 scaling and root planing, 458-459 thick tissue reduction and, 463 Periodontics, changing concepts of, 387-394 diseases of. See Periodontal diseases. future of, 392, 395-404 osseointegrated oral implants and. See Osseointegrated oral implants, periodontal aspects of.

private practice of, 381-386 alternative delivery systems and, 382-383, 385-386 distribution norms regarding, 382-383 economic factors of, 384 future services of, 384 general practice and, 383 implantology in, 384 incorporated, 382, 383 method of payment for services of, 384-385 oral surgery and, 384 partnership, 383 past patterns of, 381-382 patient load effects on, 383-384 quality of service in, 386 satellite location, 383 solo, 382, 383 surgery of. See Periodontal surgery. teaching of, 371-379 diagnostic issues and, 374 etiology issues and, 371-373 expanded curriculum for, 377-378 future of, 376-377 past patterns of, 371-373 progression of periodontal disease/lesion and, 373-375 research and, 373 treatment options in, 375 Periodontitis, 198-213 adult, 199-200, 388 chemotherapy/chemoprophylaxis for, 227-230 epidemiology of, 199 etiology of, 199 genetic implications of, 200 immune factors of, 199 pathogenesis of, 199 bacterial specificity of, 397 classification of, 211-213, 387-388 definition of, 198 diagnosis of, 389 etiology of, 388-389 furcations associated with. See Furcations. gingivitis predisposing to, 218-219 immunologic response to, 198 intrabony defects of, 391-392 juvenile, 206-208 juvenile, 387-388 chemotherapy/chemoprophylaxis for, 230-231 diagnosis of, 208 epidemiology of, 206 genetic implications of, 206-207 immune factors of, 206 medical conditions associated with, 206 pathogenesis of, 206 necrotizing, 388 pathogenesis of, 198, 397-398 post-juvenile, 208-210 epidemiology of, 208-209

Periodontitis (Continued) post-juvenile, genetic implications of, 210 immune factors of, 210 medical conditions associated with, 210 pathogenesis of, 209-210 prepubertal, 210-211, 387 epidemiology of, 210 genetic implications of, 210 immune factors of, 210 medical conditions associated with, 211 pulpitis and, 389 rapidly progressive, 201-206, 388 type A, 201-204

type B, 204-206 refractory, 388

remission, 388

treatment of, 390-392

antiplaque agents for. See Antiplaque agents. preliminary, 390

surgical. See Periodontal surgery. Periodontosis. See Periodontitis, juvenile. Periodontium, orthodontic forces affecting, 457-458

Phobia, 825-827 definition of, 825

dental. See Dental anxiety and phobia. endogenous vs nonendogenous, 826, 827 limited avoidance, 828 polyphobic, 828

social, 828 Plaque, bacterial content/specificity of, 217,

218, 396-397 chemical control of. See Antiplaque agents.

composition of, 217, 218 gingivitis and, 196-198, 217-219 mechanical removal of, 219

periodontitis and, 199, 206 Practice management, advertising in. See Advertising.

anxious/phobic patients and. See Dental anxiety and phobia.

associateships and. See Associateships. buying and selling of practice and. See Buying and selling of practices.

computerization in. See Computerization. delivery systems and. See Delivery sys-

doctor-patient relationship in. See Dentist-patient relationship.

expansion of practice and, 85-97 associate added to staff for, 91-95 break-even analysis for, 86-87 chairside assistance in, 87-88 contribution margin as factor in, 87 equipment purchase in, 87-88 fixed costs as factor in, 86 hygienist added to staff for, 88-91 revenues as factor in, 86

space-sharing strategies for, 95-97 variable costs as factor in. 86 fee schedules in. See Fee schedules. insurance plans and. See Insurance plans. legal considerations in. See Legal consid-

marketing in. See Marketing techniques. mastermind study club in. See Master-

m na study club. motivation of dental staff in. 35-45 bonus systems for, 40-42 continuing education for, 42-43 perks for, 42 retreat for, 43 staff meetings for, 43-44 type of delivery system as factor in, 36-39

motivation of patients in. 29-33 consumer attitudes as factors in, 30 doctor-patient relationship for, 29 education of patients for, 32 empathy and, 32 genuineness and, 33 nonpossessive warmth and, 33 partnerships and. See Partnerships.

Preferred provider organization, 5, 7, 8 Prosthodontics, cleft palate/lip repair and,

orthodontic therapy and. See Adult orthodontics, prosthetic/restorative dentistru

orthognathic surgery and, 451, 492, 519 periodontal therapy and, 331-354 cementation of prosthesis in, 350 design of prosthesis for, 349 diagnostic considerations of, 334-341 electrosurgery for, 345 esthetic considerations of, 336-341 flap surgery for, 342-343 impressions of tooth preparation in, 345-349

indications for, 334 maintenance phase of, 350-351 mucogingival surgery for, 343 objectives of, 334 occlusal scheme for prosthesis in, 350 prognosis for, 334-336 provisional restorations for, 342

repositioning of anterior teeth for, 341resective osseous surgery for, 343

root amputation for, 343 sequence of therapy for, 341-351 shortening of teeth for, 340-341, 344 sulcular penetration and marginal recording for, 345-349 surgical procedures for, 343

tooth preparation for prosthesis in, 343-

treatment planning for, 341

Pulpitis, 389 Pulp of tooth, aging effects on, 444

Ouaternary ammonium compounds, 223

Reimbursement for dental services. See Payment plans.

Relaxation training, for agoraphobia, 728-

for dental anxiety and phobia, 661 782 biofeedback training and, 735, 740 in integration of patient into general practice and, 775

Restorative dentistry, cleft palate/lip repair and, 451-452

orthodontic considerations in, 447-455 orthognathic surgery and, 451

Root of tooth, aging effects on, 443-444 amputation of, furcation therapy, 255-258 prosthodontic/periodontal therapy, 343

Root planing. See Scaling and root planing.

Sanguinarine, 223 Satisfaction with dental care, 791-802 age of dentist as factor in, 795 behavioral effects of, 796-797 clinic setting practice and, 794 cost considerations as factor in, 793 definition of issues regarding, 792-793 dental anxiety in relation to, 780-781, 792 dentist behaviors correlated to, 785-786 feedback studies on, 798-800 gender factors in, 796 historical background of, 791-792 implications of, 797-800 interpersonal factors in, 795-796 pain minimization skills as factor in, 792 patient characteristics correlated to, 793-794

personality of dentist as factor in, 792 practice characteristics correlated to, 794-

size of practice as factor in, 794-795 Scaling and root planing, furcation therapy, 248 - 251

intrabony defect therapy and, 391 preliminary stage of periodontal therapy and, 390

preorthodontic, 458-459

Sedation, 664 allergic reactions to, 809-810 combinations of drugs for, 810 geriatric patient, 718 narcotic supplementation of, 821 oral surgery, 809, 819-822 pedodontic, 683-690 aversive techniques vs, 690 oral methods of, 684, 687-688 parenteral, 685, 688 rectal methods of, 685, 688 routes of administration for, 684-685, 687-688

Sodium bicarbonate, 231 Spiramycin, periodontal disease therapy and, 221

Spring retainers, 633-635 Study clubs. See Mastermind study club. Substance P, bone remodeling and, 413

methods of study of, 418-419 results of study of, 419-421, 429-430

Teeth, aging effects on, 443-444 ankylosed, 545-547 extractions of, 517-518

Temporomandibular joint, disorders of, multidisciplinary approach to, 529-530 orthodontics and. See Adult orthodontics, TMI disorders and.

orthognathic surgery and. See Orthognathic surgery, TMJ considerations of.

Termination of treatment, 125-126 Tetracycline, periodontal disease therapy and, 228-232

adult periodontitis and, 228-229 intrapocket drug-delivery devices for, 231-232

juvenile periodontitis and, 230-231 systemic administration of, 228-231 side effects of, 228

Tongue, postorthodontic changes in musculature of, 623-624

Tooth. See Teeth. Toothbrush trauma, 267, 268

UCR fee schedules, 5, 8, 13

Vancomycin, periodontal disease therapy and, 220

Vasoactive intestinal polypeptide, bone remodeling and, 413 methods of study of, 418 results of study of, 421-422, 429-430

Zinc oxide and eugenol, furcation filling with, 251-253